

Occupational Wage Survey

CINCINNATI, OHIO

February 1952

Bulletin No. 1096

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for auto repair shops (May 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), and power laundries (May 1951).

Introduction 1/

The Cincinnati area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry sampling methods were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions. 2/

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, non-production bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Cincinnati Metropolitan Area

The Cincinnati Metropolitan Area, fifteenth in size in the Nation, consists of Hamilton County, Ohio, and Campbell and Kenton counties, Kentucky. Total area population was over 900,000 in 1950, representing a gain of 15 percent over the previous decade. More than half the inhabitants of the area lived in Cincinnati which had a population of more than 504,000 in 1950 according to the Census Bureau. This represents an increase of about 11 percent over 1940.

1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in Chicago, Ill., by Mary E. Stokes under the direction of George E. Votava, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ The construction and extractive industries and government institutions were excluded from the study; see appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

Cincinnati occupies a commanding commercial position on the Ohio River halfway between Pittsburgh and the Mississippi River, and the Ohio River plays an important role in the city's economy. By a series of locks and dams, the Ohio River is navigable the year round, placing Cincinnati on the Mississippi inland waterway system. Seven certificated water freight carriers transport coal, oil, coke, and other bulky cargo on the river. Other freight and passenger transportation are supplied by 8 railroad trunk systems, 128 interstate motortruck lines, 6 scheduled airlines, and numerous bus lines.

Nonagricultural wage and salary workers in the Cincinnati Metropolitan area numbered more than 363,000 in January 1952. More than 40 percent of these workers were employed in the wide variety of manufacturing plants located in the area. The major manufacturing industries include electrical and non-electrical machinery, food products, fabricated metal products, chemicals, apparel, motor vehicles and equipment, printing and publishing, furniture and fixtures, paper and allied products, and transportation equipment. Manufacturing employment was fairly evenly divided between durable- and nondurable-goods establishments. 3/

The electrical and nonelectrical machinery groups together employ approximately a fourth of all manufacturing workers and fabricate a large variety of products, including machine tools, electric motors, radio and television sets, laundry machinery, machine-shop products, and valves. Important nondurable-goods products include foodstuffs, soap and glycerin, playing cards, chemicals, clothing, cosmetics, footwear, plastics and plastic products.

Nonmanufacturing establishments in the Cincinnati area provided employment to about 209,000 workers in January 1952. Wholesale and retail trade establishments employed 74,500 workers, approximately 35 percent of the wage and salaried employees on the payrolls of nonmanufacturing establishments. Transportation, communication, and other public utilities employed 35,600 workers, and another 18,000 were reported in building construction. Finance, insurance, and real estate institutions provided employment to 63,200. Federal, State, and local governments employed nearly 17,000.

About four-fifths of all plant workers in the industry and establishment-size groups within the scope of the Bureau's study were employed by firms having written agreements with labor unions. Approximately 8 of 10 factory workers in manufacturing plants were employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements. In nonmanufacturing industries the proportion of nonoffice workers covered by union agreements ranged

3/ See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

from less than a fifth in financial institutions to more than 95 percent in transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities. About two-fifths of the workers in wholesale trade, and four-fifths in services, worked in unionized establishments.

Less than a tenth of all office workers were working under the provisions of union agreements. Unionization of offices was notable only in the public utilities group where nearly three-fourths of the white-collar workers were employed in establishments having written agreements covering office workers.

Occupational Wage Structure

Extensive formal wage adjustments were made by firms in the Cincinnati area between January 1950, the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's 10 percent "catch-up" wage formula, and the time of the survey. These general wage increases varied greatly in amounts and were most prevalent among the manufacturing industries, in which more than half the plant workers received pay raises totaling 15 or more cents an hour. The tendency among larger companies was to grant similar increases to both office and plant workers. However, many smaller establishments adjusted salary levels of office workers on an individual basis rather than by general increases.

Formal wage and salary structures were reported in establishments employing more than 85 percent of the plant workers and two-thirds of the office workers. Among manufacturing industries, wage progression plans providing a range of rates for time-rated plant workers were slightly more prevalent than plans calling for a single or flat rate for each job. Single-rate plans were more common in the nonmanufacturing industry groups. Large numbers of nonoffice workers in the latter groups were employed in establishments that determined job rates on an individual basis.

About a fifth of the plant workers were paid incentive rates. In manufacturing industries a little more than a fourth of the factory workers participated in some type of piece-rate

or bonus plan. This practice was more extensive in durable-goods than in nondurable-goods industries. Incentive systems were either nonexistent or relatively insignificant among non-manufacturing industries.

Virtually all formal wage plans for office workers provided a range of rates. Few office workers were working under single-rate plans, and a third were employed in establishments that determined salaries on an individual basis.

Most Cincinnati firms within the scope of the study maintained established minimum entrance rates for inexperienced plant workers. Although entrance rates ranged from less than 60 cents an hour to more than \$1.65, minima of \$1 or more were reported by establishments employing nearly half of all plant workers. No manufacturing, public utilities, or wholesale industry establishment reported minimum entrance rates of less than 75 cents an hour.

Nearly two-thirds of the women office workers were on a 40-hour-workweek schedule in February 1952; a fourth had schedules of less than 40 hours. The 40-hour week was also predominant among plant workers, with 7 out of 10 working 40 hours. Nearly all the remaining plant workers were scheduled to work a longer workweek.

Late-shift operations employed about 15 percent of the factory workers in the Cincinnati area in February 1952. All such workers were paid shift differentials. In durable-goods manufacturing industries about two-thirds of the workers received a cents-per-hour differential and the others a percentage over day-shift rates. Virtually all extra shift workers in non-durable-goods were paid a cents-per-hour differential.

Wages and salaries of workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In 19 of 29 office classifications permitting comparison, average salaries of workers in manufacturing plants were higher than in nonmanufacturing establishments. Average hourly earnings of plant workers studied in all industries were slightly higher in manufacturing for 15 of 25 job categories for which comparisons were possible.

A: Cross-Industry Occupations

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Table A-1: Office Occupations

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$30.00 and under	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$95.00 and over				
				\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00						
Men																															
Bookkeepers, hand	373	39.5	\$70.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	23	2	19	27	44	27	13	33	27	20	48	26	24	24	9	-	-			
Manufacturing	193	40.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	27	27	-	13	7	16	30	16	16	9	9	-	-			
Durable goods	69	40.0	72.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	10	3	-	5	1	9	16	9	4	-	2	-	-			
Nondurable goods	124	39.5	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	17	24	-	8	6	7	14	7	12	9	7	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	180	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	23	2	7	16	17	-	13	20	20	4	18	10	8	15	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	31	40.5	76.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	3	9	7	1	-	-	-			
Finance **	49	37.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	3	1	5	1	8	-	7	14	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting	446	39.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	9	-	12	27	34	33	33	35	32	34	53	22	61	16	12	18	14	1	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	238	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	8	6	3	7	23	9	24	33	15	42	16	7	18	13	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	168	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	5	3	7	22	7	23	33	8	30	15	2	5	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	70	39.0	71.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	7	12	1	5	13	13	1	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	208	39.5	58.50	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	19	28	30	26	12	23	10	20	7	19	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	99	40.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	18	4	18	-	8	4	4	-	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-			
Finance **	52	36.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	9	2	4	5	8	4	6	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, general	429	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	5	1	15	13	32	29	37	63	25	20	30	22	23	9	35	38	18	13	1	-	-			
Manufacturing	322	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	29	27	35	33	24	19	20	17	23	8	14	28	18	13	-	-	-			
Durable goods	189	39.5	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	9	20	25	21	19	18	18	6	13	5	1	16	-	12	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	133	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	20	7	10	12	5	1	2	11	10	3	13	12	18	1	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	107	41.5	63.00	-	-	-	-	5	1	10	4	3	2	2	30	1	1	10	5	-	1	21	10	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	24	42.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	28	41.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, order	330	40.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	4	17	9	5	73	28	23	46	36	31	9	23	1	6	13	3	1	1	1	-	-			
Manufacturing	213	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	4	14	1	5	52	13	19	26	25	22	9	10	1	2	8	-	1	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	172	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	49	12	19	21	22	20	7	5	1	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	41	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	4	12	-	-	3	1	-	5	3	2	2	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	117	40.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	21	15	4	20	11	9	-	13	-	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	97	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	13	15	2	20	11	6	-	13	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, payroll	85	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	7	8	14	14	8	3	1	-	14	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	77	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	7	8	12	14	7	3	1	-	13	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	47	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	12	14	2	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	30	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	5	-	1	-	9	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-			
Office boys	162	39.0	37.50	24	27	56	8	19	13	5	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	75	39.5	40.00	5	9	22	6	11	9	4	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	37	40.0	37.50	5	9	10	1	2	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	38	39.5	42.50	-	-	12	5	9	2	2	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	87	38.5	35.00	19	18	34	2	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	20	40.0	36.00	7	-	7	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	31	37.5	34.00	5	12	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tabulating-machine operators	85	39.5	61.00	-	-	-	1	5	4	2	5	2	4	9	6	9	7	6	11	2	-	5	6	1	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	41	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	3	8	4	7	1	-	1	2	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

NOTE: Wherever possible earnings data have been presented separately for broad industry divisions. Data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores; the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in data for all industries combined and for nonmanufacturing.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$30.00 and under	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$95.00 and over			
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00					
Women																														
Billers, machine (billing machine)	373	40.0	\$45.50	7	6	57	5	50	33	95	39	20	24	11	5	15	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	225	39.5	45.50	-	3	30	5	27	22	73	28	17	9	2	-	3	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	68	39.5	48.00	-	-	2	-	16	6	4	21	6	5	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	157	39.5	44.50	-	3	28	5	11	16	69	7	11	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	148	40.5	45.50	7	3	27	-	23	11	22	11	3	15	9	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	16	41.0	47.50	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	89	40.5	49.00	-	-	10	-	6	10	18	7	3	13	5	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	35	40.5	36.50	7	3	16	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ..	121	40.0	47.50	-	-	4	1	15	27	13	27	4	5	12	5	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	69	40.0	49.00	-	-	4	1	10	5	11	14	2	3	8	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	19	40.0	44.50	-	-	4	1	-	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	50	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	10	2	3	8	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	52	40.0	46.00	-	-	-	-	5	22	2	13	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand	441	40.0	\$59.00	-	-	4	7	5	28	21	26	43	17	35	38	54	23	38	30	31	1	36	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	229	39.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	28	8	5	33	1	15	31	17	17	12	30	24	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	111	39.5	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	17	-	8	30	12	14	4	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	118	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	16	1	7	1	5	3	8	23	24	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	212	40.5	59.00	-	-	4	7	5	-	13	21	10	16	20	7	37	6	26	-	7	1	30	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	37	40.5	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	15	1	4	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	42	41.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	10	5	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	5	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Services	35	40.0	55.50	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ..	192	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	24	28	25	1	14	32	17	8	27	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	70	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	1	1	19	-	2	17	15	6	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	40	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	1	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	30	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	1	1	-	6	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	122	39.5	49.00	-	-	-	-	33	27	6	1	12	15	2	2	20	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	78	39.5	44.50	-	-	-	-	33	24	6	1	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ..	413	40.0	44.00	1	4	33	59	57	73	52	74	24	17	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	103	40.0	44.50	-	1	3	5	23	28	6	23	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	52	40.0	44.00	-	1	1	4	16	14	1	6	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	51	40.0	45.00	-	-	2	1	7	14	5	17	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	310	40.0	44.00	1	3	30	54	34	45	46	51	14	13	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	149	40.5	46.50	-	-	-	5	31	25	30	23	5	12	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	99	38.0	39.00	1	3	27	46	2	12	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	41	43.0	46.00	-	-	2	2	1	6	10	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	800	39.5	46.00	1	12	28	54	149	163	101	66	118	35	23	19	12	11	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	370	39.5	48.00	-	-	7	26	55	45	56	39	59	23	16	15	10	11	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	217	40.0	49.00	-	-	5	7	30	29	23	28	34	21	9	11	6	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	153	39.0	46.50	-	-	2	19	25	16	33	11	25	2	7	4	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	430	39.5	44.00	1	12	21	28	94	118	45	27	59	12	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	72	40.0	43.50	1	-	1	14	13	18	13	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	126	39.5	46.00	-	-	-	1	22	46	15	12	15	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$30.00 and under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$5.00 and over		
Women - Continued																													
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	89	38.5	\$44.50	-	1	1	15	9	18	21	10	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	19	40.0	\$47.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	70	38.0	\$44.00	-	1	1	15	7	18	8	9	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	45	37.0	\$43.00	-	1	1	7	7	14	8	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting	1,121	39.5	\$48.00	27	23	37	83	199	95	148	85	66	89	81	59	47	25	22	10	14	1	6	-	3	-	1	-		
Manufacturing	487	40.0	\$50.00	5	17	8	46	74	26	39	41	26	46	29	36	40	25	9	5	4	1	6	-	3	-	1	-		
Durable goods	308	40.0	\$50.00	-	6	5	36	36	22	25	26	24	16	15	34	37	18	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	179	39.5	\$49.50	5	11	3	10	38	4	14	15	2	30	14	2	3	7	3	5	2	1	6	-	3	-	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing	634	39.5	\$46.50	22	6	29	37	125	69	109	44	40	43	52	23	7	-	13	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	29	40.0	\$50.00	-	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	158	40.5	\$51.00	-	-	-	2	36	29	-	11	2	10	33	20	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	227	37.0	\$41.50	20	6	19	31	75	12	31	9	14	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	62	40.0	\$48.50	-	-	6	3	4	2	16	2	8	-	14	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class A	183	39.5	\$46.00	-	6	25	13	34	6	13	26	19	8	31	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	104	40.0	\$44.50	-	2	20	3	26	6	10	17	7	8	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	62	40.5	\$47.00	-	2	2	3	8	5	9	17	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	42	39.5	\$41.00	-	-	18	-	18	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	79	38.5	\$47.50	-	4	5	10	8	-	3	9	12	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	41	38.0	\$41.50	-	4	5	10	8	-	3	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class B	537	38.5	\$37.00	109	90	117	76	61	34	37	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	204	40.5	\$39.00	24	22	33	32	40	23	23	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	167	40.5	\$39.00	19	17	26	29	36	15	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	37	40.0	\$39.00	5	5	7	3	4	8	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	333	37.5	\$35.50	85	68	84	44	21	11	14	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	27	40.5	\$37.50	8	1	7	2	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	237	36.5	\$34.00	74	62	66	29	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, general	821	39.5	\$51.00	-	12	32	23	74	91	55	74	89	126	72	28	62	21	29	9	8	1	9	4	1	-	1	-		
Manufacturing	534	39.5	\$51.50	-	8	9	4	58	81	28	45	71	70	44	23	23	8	29	9	8	1	9	4	1	-	1	-		
Durable goods	146	40.0	\$56.50	-	-	-	-	8	14	8	18	5	11	29	1	3	4	23	7	6	-	6	3	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	388	39.5	\$49.50	-	8	9	4	50	67	20	27	66	59	15	22	20	4	6	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing	287	39.0	\$50.00	-	4	23	19	16	10	27	29	18	56	28	5	39	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	66	40.0	\$53.50	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	16	-	29	1	-	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	151	38.0	\$46.50	-	4	23	19	11	10	13	13	17	11	20	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, order	252	40.0	\$47.00	4	5	14	9	52	22	37	16	32	24	8	3	22	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	175	40.0	\$46.00	4	4	9	3	48	20	30	8	14	12	5	3	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	79	40.0	\$47.50	-	3	1	3	16	11	11	7	5	8	2	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	96	40.0	\$44.50	4	1	8	-	32	9	19	1	9	4	3	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	77	40.0	\$49.00	-	1	5	6	4	2	7	8	18	12	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	66	40.0	\$50.00	-	1	5	5	-	-	3	8	18	12	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																																
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$0.00 and under	\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50	\$4.00	\$4.50	\$5.00	\$6.00	\$7.00	\$8.00	\$9.00	\$10.00	\$12.50	\$15.00	\$17.50	\$20.00	\$22.50	\$25.00	\$27.50	\$30.00	\$35.00	\$40.00	\$45.00	\$50.00	\$55.00	\$60.00							
				\$2.50	\$3.00	\$3.50	\$4.00	\$4.50	\$5.00	\$6.00	\$7.00	\$8.00	\$9.00	\$10.00	\$12.50	\$15.00	\$17.50	\$20.00	\$22.50	\$25.00	\$27.50	\$30.00	\$35.00	\$40.00	\$45.00	\$50.00	\$55.00	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00 and over	
women - Continued																																				
Clerks, payroll	507	40.0	\$49.00	-	8	33	26	68	33	64	69	55	42	36	19	19	17	2	3	3	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	416	40.0	49.00	-	3	31	24	47	26	58	59	47	33	35	13	15	10	-	3	3	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	255	40.0	47.50	-	3	21	10	34	12	32	51	35	27	14	8	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	161	39.5	50.50	-	-	10	14	13	14	26	8	12	6	21	5	15	8	-	1	-	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	91	39.5	48.50	-	5	2	2	21	7	6	10	8	9	1	6	4	7	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	37	39.5	49.50	-	-	1	-	11	5	1	5	-	6	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	24	37.5	49.00	-	5	-	2	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	101	38.5	39.50	4	27	14	9	15	13	15	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	66	40.0	39.50	3	19	10	5	11	13	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	41	40.0	39.50	2	13	9	1	1	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	25	40.0	41.00	1	6	1	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	35	36.0	40.00	1	8	4	4	4	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Key-punch operators	335	39.5	44.00	6	10	22	34	85	31	62	30	28	23	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	186	40.0	44.50	-	4	14	15	44	20	40	12	24	9	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	134	40.0	43.50	-	3	14	14	37	17	17	10	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	52	39.0	47.00	-	1	-	1	7	3	23	2	9	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	149	39.0	43.00	6	6	8	19	41	11	22	18	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	55	37.0	40.00	6	6	8	10	4	3	7	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office girls	287	39.0	35.00	75	90	65	19	15	19	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	171	40.0	34.50	62	44	27	4	11	19	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	115	37.5	35.00	13	46	33	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	26	37.5	36.50	-	3	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	56	36.0	35.00	6	25	16	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries	1,482	39.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	25	53	88	178	116	170	171	116	125	119	59	43	43	109	47	10	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	852	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	43	95	60	108	99	68	81	70	38	37	27	52	33	10	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	478	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	37	54	34	63	64	37	56	38	21	10	17	15	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	374	39.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	41	26	45	35	31	25	32	17	27	10	37	25	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	630	38.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	21	33	45	83	56	62	72	48	44	49	21	6	16	57	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	72	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	10	3	15	13	-	-	1	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	102	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	11	5	8	10	3	7	22	4	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	205	37.5	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	21	49	15	12	28	18	16	14	8	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	166	38.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	7	12	11	25	17	2	4	8	7	-	-	29	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, general	2,114	39.5	49.00	-	10	36	72	206	279	343	280	334	203	131	72	47	19	28	31	9	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	1,266	40.0	49.00	-	5	18	49	113	156	192	203	202	105	106	45	25	15	9	5	7	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	711	40.0	49.50	-	2	4	30	48	71	94	135	140	71	59	23	7	13	7	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	555	39.5	48.50	-	3	14	19	65	87	98	68	62	34	47	22	18	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	848	38.5	48.50	-	5	18	23	93	121	151	77	137	98	25	27	22	4	19	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	92	39.5	49.00	-	1	6	9	3	11	4	8	19	8	6	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	260	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	26	41	27	29	33	48	-	10	10	-	10	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	307	37.0	48.00	-	4	6	9	36	42	58	20	64	33	12	1	9	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	80	40.0	46.50	-	-	5	5	10	19	11	12	2	5	7	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ Under \$45.00	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$115.00	\$120.00	\$ and over				
			\$																												
<u>Men</u>																															
Draftsmen, chief	112	39.5	103.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	29	7	12	6	3	21	7					
Manufacturing	112	39.5	103.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	29	7	12	6	3	21	7					
Draftsmen	555	40.0	84.00	-	-	-	3	4	-	6	13	3	6	8	48	35	63	132	62	78	30	34	18	3	9	-					
Manufacturing	533	40.0	84.00	-	-	-	3	4	-	6	13	3	5	5	45	34	62	123	61	77	26	34	18	3	9	-					
Draftsmen, junior	385	40.5	65.50	1	-	-	4	17	9	73	37	59	33	40	34	38	19	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing	362	40.5	65.00	-	-	-	3	16	9	72	37	59	32	37	34	38	13	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods	362	40.5	65.00	-	-	-	3	16	9	72	37	59	32	37	34	38	13	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tracers	84	40.0	44.00	2/48	-	9	9	10	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing	71	40.0	43.50	41	-	9	9	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods	71	40.0	43.50	41	-	9	9	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
<u>Women</u>																															
Nurses, industrial (registered)	130	40.0	60.50	1	-	3	6	15	30	23	11	9	10	3	11	1	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing	120	40.0	60.50	1	-	3	6	12	27	22	11	9	10	3	10	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods	99	40.0	59.00	1	-	3	5	12	25	22	7	8	8	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nondurable goods	21	39.5	68.00	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	1	2	-	6	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	10	39.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-					

^{1/} Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.^{2/} Includes 3 workers at \$42.50 and under \$45; 12 at \$40 - \$42.50; 9 at \$37.50 - \$40; 4 at \$35 - \$37.50; 8 at \$32.50 - \$35; 12 at \$30 - \$32.50.Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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NOTE: Wherever possible earnings data have been presented separately for broad industry divisions. Data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores; the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in data for all industries combined and for nonmanufacturing.

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50 and over	
			1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	over	
Carpenters, maintenance	297	1.92	-	-	-	10	-	17	6	6	17	19	4	10	50	34	5	5	26	7	1	17	23	1	-	-	8	31	-	
Manufacturing	196	1.84	-	-	-	10	-	17	3	4	17	19	2	7	19	30	5	4	12	7	1	13	17	1	-	-	-	8	-	
Durable goods	97	1.69	-	-	-	10	-	9	2	4	17	19	2	-	2	21	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	99	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	7	17	9	1	4	12	-	1	13	17	1	-	-	-	8	-	
Nonmanufacturing	101	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	3	31	4	-	1	14	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	8	23	
Electricians, maintenance	527	1.85	-	-	-	6	9	7	38	16	33	56	47	32	47	45	28	23	27	8	32	14	-	3	-	32	22	-	2	
Manufacturing	442	1.82	-	-	-	6	9	6	37	14	32	31	46	26	46	42	27	23	26	8	30	14	-	3	-	-	16	-	-	
Durable goods	305	1.75	-	-	-	6	9	6	36	14	31	31	36	13	9	40	15	11	18	4	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	137	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	10	13	37	2	12	12	8	4	4	14	-	3	-	-	16	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	85	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	25	1	6	1	3	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	32	6	-	2	
Engineers, stationary	422	1.99	-	-	-	2	11	-	24	28	22	9	7	10	11	13	44	25	13	36	26	4	23	12	83	5	1	11	2	
Manufacturing	335	2.03	-	-	-	2	8	-	22	28	-	4	4	10	10	6	24	25	11	35	26	4	4	11	82	5	1	11	2	
Durable goods	77	1.74	-	-	-	-	8	-	21	9	-	-	4	3	6	-	6	-	10	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	258	2.11	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	19	-	4	-	7	4	6	18	25	1	29	24	4	4	11	81	5	1	11	1	
Nonmanufacturing	87	1.87	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	22	5	3	-	1	7	20	-	2	1	-	-	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Services	49	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	7	20	-	2	1	-	-	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler	532	1.60	43	7	35	9	44	64	28	23	26	56	16	62	34	15	-	37	3	21	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	421	1.63	20	1	34	2	38	48	26	22	21	44	12	58	22	4	-	37	3	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	175	1.58	13	-	-	-	26	5	24	21	15	24	-	29	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	246	1.66	7	1	34	2	12	43	2	1	6	20	12	29	4	4	-	37	3	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	111	1.51	23	6	1	7	6	16	2	1	5	12	4	4	12	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	54	1.36	17	6	1	1	6	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	29	1.61	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Helpers, trades, maintenance	875	1.46	92	40	108	60	172	79	105	32	24	29	51	16	61	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	591	1.50	60	20	60	30	65	53	103	23	22	21	51	16	61	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	293	1.43	36	6	36	13	48	44	83	8	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	298	1.58	24	14	24	17	17	9	20	15	5	19	51	16	61	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	284	1.36	32	20	48	30	107	26	2	9	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	241	1.35	32	20	45	28	92	8	-	6	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	609	1.57	-	15	39	21	36	59	155	71	8	11	87	56	29	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	609	1.57	-	15	39	21	36	59	155	71	8	11	87	56	29	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	609	1.57	-	15	39	21	36	59	155	71	8	11	87	56	29	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, maintenance	484	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	3	48	-	12	66	13	32	51	26	28	7	20	6	62	101	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	451	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	3	47	-	11	65	8	28	36	21	28	6	20	6	62	101	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	258	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	3	47	-	11	59	2	26	25	3	28	2	19	2	4	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	193	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	2	11	18	-	4	1	4	58	74	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	33	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	4	15	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	32	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	4	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maintenance men, general utility	668	1.68	2	16	20	14	23	37	45	48	97	50	49	98	58	10	47	17	9	4	15	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	586	1.66	2	16	20	14	23	34	45	48	87	50	48	93	5	9	47	17	1	4	15	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	248	1.60	2	-	20	6	21	33	37	28	17	8	6	19	4	6	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	338	1.70	-	16	-	8	2	1	8	20	70	42	42	74	1	3	6	17	1	4	15	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	82	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	1	5	53	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	32	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	2	10	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

NOTE: Wherever possible earnings data have been presented separately for broad industry divisions. Data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores; the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in data for all industries combined and for nonmanufacturing.

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$1.25	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45	\$2.50 and over	
			1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.50	over	
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	536	1.71	-	-	3	3	4	-	46	21	75	112	83	72	65	28	-	8	6	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	82	1.67	-	-	3	3	3	-	20	10	-	4	10	-	5	18	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	15	1.53	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	67	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8	-	4	10	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	454	1.71	-	-	-	-	1	-	26	11	75	108	73	72	60	10	-	8	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	358	1.70	-	-	-	-	1	-	17	11	59	108	73	37	60	10	-	8	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	27	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	10	-	8	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	867	1.79	-	6	7	3	4	15	35	26	46	43	30	181	221	94	49	15	52	20	13	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	752	1.79	-	6	7	3	4	15	33	22	46	7	26	169	218	41	49	14	52	20	13	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	258	1.74	-	6	7	3	-	15	28	21	23	1	13	14	20	35	30	13	8	17	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	494	1.81	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	1	23	6	13	155	198	6	19	1	44	3	9	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	115	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	36	4	12	3	53	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights	282	1.81	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	17	27	31	12	41	7	52	35	17	17	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	282	1.81	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	17	27	31	12	41	7	52	35	17	17	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	213	1.77	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	17	24	31	12	40	7	52	35	17	17	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	69	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	30	21	4	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilers	210	1.54	4	1	31	25	28	48	2	19	-	1	6	7	-	3	2	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	147	1.59	4	1	31	9	15	14	2	19	-	1	6	7	-	3	2	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	85	1.44	4	1	31	9	15	7	2	3	-	1	3	1	-	2	2	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	62	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	16	-	-	3	6	-	1	2	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	217	1.83	-	-	-	6	10	3	6	14	7	64	3	21	15	5	-	6	16	5	1	-	-	-	19	-	1	-	15	-
Manufacturing	138	1.86	-	-	-	6	8	2	2	11	4	27	1	13	15	3	-	6	11	5	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	15	-
Durable goods	61	1.62	-	-	-	6	8	2	2	11	4	14	1	7	-	1	-	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	77	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	15	2	-	6	8	4	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	15	-
Nonmanufacturing	79	1.78	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	3	37	2	8	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	376	1.88	-	-	-	-	6	6	20	-	51	11	21	40	65	32	22	18	4	18	58	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	296	1.91	-	-	-	-	2	4	14	-	30	9	17	37	27	32	22	18	4	18	58	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	124	1.80	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	-	30	8	6	3	24	5	8	7	3	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	172	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	11	34	3	27	14	11	1	7	58	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	52	1.91	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	3	1	3	4	4	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	49	1.92	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	3	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers	598	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	5	6	22	86	23	103	35	40	56	89	17	82	2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	598	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	5	6	22	86	23	103	35	40	56	89	17	82	2	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	597	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	5	6	22	86	23	103	35	40	56	89	16	82	2	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations ^{2/} studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$0.75	\$0.75-\$0.80	\$0.80-\$0.85	\$0.85-\$0.90	\$0.90-\$0.95	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$1.00-\$1.05	\$1.05-\$1.10	\$1.10-\$1.15	\$1.15-\$1.20	\$1.20-\$1.25	\$1.25-\$1.30	\$1.30-\$1.35	\$1.35-\$1.40	\$1.40-\$1.45	\$1.45-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.55	\$1.55-\$1.60	\$1.60-\$1.65	\$1.65-\$1.70	\$1.70-\$1.75	\$1.75-\$1.80	\$1.80-\$1.85	\$1.85-\$1.90	\$1.90-\$1.95	\$1.95-\$2.00	\$2.00 and over	
			\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	over	
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	245	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	3	13	25	30	13	19	25	12	39	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	32	
Manufacturing	185	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	25	30	13	19	15	12	31	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Durable goods	185	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	25	30	13	19	15	12	31	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Guards	678	1.50	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	4	2	41	3	48	19	36	84	82	60	142	3	13	27	-	15	75	9	-	-	
Manufacturing	635	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	1	-	40	3	47	19	24	83	82	55	141	1	2	27	-	15	75	9	-	-	
Durable goods	413	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	40	3	29	19	21	22	79	28	141	1	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	222	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	18	-	3	61	3	27	-	-	-	-	15	75	9	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	43	1.40	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	12	1	-	5	1	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	3,350	1.11	181	202	138	257	245	116	305	123	128	592	131	315	107	172	64	31	13	117	9	47	15	36	-	-	-	-	6	
Manufacturing	2,063	1.21	-	23	52	110	97	52	81	85	66	551	98	288	82	157	61	29	10	116	9	39	15	36	-	-	-	-	6	
Durable goods	1,099	1.21	-	-	42	62	30	31	45	53	65	195	89	179	72	65	52	3	10	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	964	1.22	-	23	10	48	67	21	36	32	1	356	9	109	10	92	9	26	-	10	9	39	15	36	-	-	-	-	6	
Nonmanufacturing	1,287	.93	181	179	86	147	148	64	224	38	62	41	33	27	25	15	3	2	3	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	135	1.11	-	-	-	-	14	18	30	5	11	19	13	1	12	6	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	135	1.02	-	10	10	18	10	13	18	8	10	15	14	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	181	.96	15	8	2	18	46	19	27	20	10	1	2	3	3	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	380	.91	-	89	27	41	65	11	125	-	11	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	744	.87	90	200	79	101	123	17	36	43	4	15	-	2	3	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	446	1.05	-	20	17	12	23	2	13	15	-	8	-	2	3	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	71	1.14	-	-	13	10	7	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	75	.96	-	20	4	2	16	-	9	11	-	8	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	598	.83	90	180	62	89	100	15	23	28	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	60	1.03	-	2	1	5	-	1	23	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	316	.82	-	173	4	50	88	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	194	.76	90	-	57	34	3	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Order fillers	1,415	1.32	-	-	12	36	19	44	191	100	51	15	67	103	131	96	120	103	119	42	25	42	32	15	-	-	-	-	2	50
Manufacturing	658	1.37	-	-	12	18	8	34	57	47	21	10	7	65	54	54	58	89	6	18	10	-	32	8	-	-	-	-	-	50
Durable goods	361	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	22	3	6	3	61	39	44	50	57	6	12	10	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	297	1.36	-	-	12	18	8	34	41	25	18	4	4	4	15	10	8	32	-	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Nonmanufacturing	757	1.28	-	-	-	11	10	134	53	30	5	60	38	77	42	62	14	113	24	15	42	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Wholesale trade	543	1.26	-	-	-	18	11	10	114	33	18	5	40	38	40	42	17	14	93	24	15	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	-
Packers (men)	1,211	1.32	-	11	5	29	27	20	67	49	85	45	32	80	125	143	106	136	50	123	35	27	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	862	1.34	-	11	-	17	23	20	45	33	24	33	27	26	113	99	93	63	34	123	35	27	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	544	1.33	-	2	-	13	16	10	22	24	8	23	24	22	92	73	80	38	20	43	3	19	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	318	1.36	-	9	-	4	7	10	23	9	16	10	3	4	21	26	13	25	14	80	32	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	349	1.25	-	-	5	12	4	-	22	16	61	12	5	54	12	44	13	73	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	269	1.22	-	-	5	12	-	-	22	16	51	12	5	54	12	41	12	12	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (women)	835	1.10	-	-	4	14	23	31	54	320	39	-	34	57	6	26	40	43	3	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Manufacturing	633	1.15	-	-	4	48	23	31	54	213	39	-	34	57	6	26	40	43	3	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Durable goods	273	1.17	-	-	4	23	15	10	13	24	-	-	34	17	6	26	40	3	3	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	360	1.13	-	-	4	1	-	16	44	200	15	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	202	.97	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving clerks	248	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	10	10	18	6	10	34	30	44	18	18	17	19	4	19	5	8	3	2	-	1	
Manufacturing	172	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	4	6	10	24	15	14	18	17	15	11	4	12	2	2	-	2	-	1	
Durable goods	134	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	-	4	6	23	14	13	16	8	15	7	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	38	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	4	1	1	1	2	9	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	1
Nonmanufacturing	112	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	-	14	-	-	10	15	30	-	1	2	8	-	3	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	61	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	10	5	15	-	-	-	7	-	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

NOTE: Wherever possible earnings data have been presented separately for broad industry divisions. Data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores; the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in data for all industries combined and for nonmanufacturing.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Cincinnati, Ohio, by industry division, February 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.75	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00
Shipping clerks	415	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	-	13	1	24	11	7	71	34	50	56	3	28	2	10	38	8	5	6	4	25
Manufacturing	330	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	13	1	24	11	5	61	29	42	31	2	20	-	4	38	8	5	6	4	15	
Durable goods	140	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	-	15	-	-	43	2	33	10	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	190	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	1	9	11	5	18	27	9	21	1	8	-	4	38	8	-	6	-	15	
Nonmanufacturing	85	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	5	8	25	1	8	2	6	-	-	-	-	10	
Wholesale trade	71	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	8	25	-	8	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping-and-receiving clerks	443	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	44	24	-	35	69	29	11	10	32	38	15	43	32	28	2	2	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	315	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	44	24	-	6	48	15	10	4	29	18	4	34	19	28	2	1	-	-	-	
Durable goods	224	1.38	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	42	6	-	6	48	15	10	4	27	18	3	4	19	10	2	1	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	91	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	30	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	128	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	21	14	1	6	3	20	11	9	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	82	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	10	11	-	3	-	5	10	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	4,042	1.40	-	5	35	30	45	127	156	167	143	272	247	223	190	469	238	501	61	25	198	546	176	33	18	45	6	1	85
Manufacturing	2,643	1.40	-	5	30	29	21	16	119	153	62	229	185	152	154	339	166	48	28	23	192	393	87	33	12	45	6	1	85
Durable goods	1,422	1.34	-	-	-	17	16	12	92	61	53	209	51	122	114	229	60	23	-	-	175	159	26	3	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1,221	1.46	-	5	30	12	5	4	57	92	9	20	134	30	40	110	106	25	28	23	17	234	61	30	12	45	6	1	85
Nonmanufacturing	1,399	1.41	-	5	1	24	111	7	14	81	43	62	71	36	130	72	453	33	2	6	153	89	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities *	505	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	41	1	1	1	343	33	-	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	571	1.42	-	-	5	-	10	109	-	10	10	9	29	20	24	89	30	107	-	2	6	16	89	-	6	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	853	1.57	-	-	5	10	13	-	14	-	56	4	10	20	18	27	6	4	-	80	18	412	14	34	24	33	30	12	9
Manufacturing	90	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	21	4	-	6	16	13	6	3	-	3	6	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	763	1.61	-	-	5	10	13	-	6	-	35	-	10	14	2	14	-	1	-	77	12	412	13	34	24	33	27	12	9
Public utilities *	616	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	48	12	412	12	24	33	27	12	9	
Wholesale trade	71	1.30	-	-	5	10	5	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	2,187	1.61	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	46	9	10	33	30	8	19	23	175	93	384	113	465	385	278	12	89	-	-	1
Manufacturing	578	1.63	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	16	9	-	4	10	8	12	23	2	10	93	85	6	15	242	-	36	-	-	1
Durable goods	173	1.46	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	14	6	-	-	10	-	12	18	2	4	82	7	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	405	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	4	-	8	-	5	-	6	11	78	1	7	242	-	36	-	-	1
Nonmanufacturing	1,609	1.60	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	30	-	10	29	20	-	7	-	173	83	291	28	459	370	36	12	53	-	-	-
Public utilities *	855	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	18	30	-	446	360	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	370	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	-	10	-	20	-	-	-	9	65	129	28	-	10	20	12	53	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	362	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	18	53	-	139	3	6	117	24	-	-	1
Manufacturing	26	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	9	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nonmanufacturing	336	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	18	45	-	130	1	-	117	24	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	203	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	43	20	78	-	12	15	-	-	-	9	-
Nonmanufacturing	191	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	43	20	78	-	12	15	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	364	1.53	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	1	6	5	11	23	52	46	56	62	14	9	11	26	-	-	-	1	2	30
Manufacturing	307	1.54	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	11	23	51	17	56	47	14	9	1	26	-	-	-	1	2	30
Durable goods	222	1.43	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	11	23	39	16	56	8	14	9	1	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	85	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	30
Nonmanufacturing	57	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	29	-	15	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	144	1.49	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	12	7	22	5	11	13	-	12	10	25	-	-	-	-	-	7
Manufacturing	140	1.49	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	12	3	22	5	11	13	-	12	10	25	-	-	-	-	-	7
Watchmen	594	1.16	-	41	15	66	32	28	45	13	30	55	49	54	33	30	39	6	13	-	-	1	1	7	13	18	5	-	-
Manufacturing	459	1.18	-	10	10	65	18	11	42	9	22	53	48	50	18	30	29	5	-	-	-	1	1	7	12	18	-	-	-
Durable goods	208	1.10	-	6	4	33	-	11	39	-	19	22	20	19	6	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	251	1.24	-	4	6	32	18	-	3	9	3	31	28	31	12	6	24	5	-	-	-	1	1	7	12	18	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	135	1.11	-	31	5	1	14	17	3	4	8	2	1	4	15	-	10	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-
Public utilities *	58	1.39	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	15	-	10	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Finance **	43	.88	-	16	-	-	14	8	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.40 and over
			1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40		
<u>All Plant Occupations</u>																														
All workers	520	1.53	9	22	14	46	94	65	25	23	23	4	6	6	21	74	27	11	2	4	5	10	2	1	16	3	1	4	2	
Men	516	1.54	9	18	14	46	94	65	25	23	23	4	6	6	21	74	27	11	2	4	5	10	2	1	16	3	1	4	2	
Women	4	1.15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Selected Plant Occupations - Men</u>																														
Chippers and grinders	76	1.34	3	-	6	2	28	28	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coremakers, hand	41	1.76	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furnace tenders	24	1.44	1	-	-	-	6	1	2	6	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maintenance men, general utility	8	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Molders, hand, bench	54	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	12	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	
Molders, machine	33	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	17	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Patternmakers, metal	11	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Patternmakers, wood	12	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	

- 1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to an August 1951 payroll period.
 2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All or a majority of workers in each occupation were paid on a time basis.

Table B-3463: *Stamped and Pressed Metal Products* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30 and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35
Die setters 4/a	51	\$ 1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	7	11	4	8	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, Class C 4/a	8	1.14	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maintenance men, general utility 4/a	16	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	2	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Power-shear operators, class B 4/a	10	1.31	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Punch-press operators, class A 4/b	68	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	5	12	10	2	4	9	2	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Punch-press operators, class B 4/b	139	1.43	4	-	-	6	3	6	2	4	18	45	13	10	5	5	7	3	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers 4/a	20	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	4	1	2	1	

- 1/ The study included establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of stamped and pressed metal products, except automobile, (Group 3463) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.
 2/ Data limited to men workers.
 3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.
 4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.
 (a) All or predominantly time workers.
 (b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
 Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	and over
<u>Machinery 4/</u>																													
Assemblers, class A: Total	1,040	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	20	95	125	352	89	44	58	44	26	57	33	1	19	14	13	7	5	8	18	
Time	869	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	19	93	106	343	80	35	39	41	21	41	23	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	171	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	19	9	9	9	19	3	5	16	10	1	3	14	13	7	5	8	18	
Assemblers, class B: Total	777	1.45	-	-	-	-	1	13	64	88	133	120	147	58	52	51	28	3	4	1	4	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	2
Time	582	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	78	119	98	114	22	35	40	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	195	1.51	-	-	-	-	1	11	15	10	14	22	33	36	17	11	3	3	4	1	4	1	3	1	1	2	-	2	
Assemblers, class C 5/a	399	1.24	2	8	17	25	37	107	101	71	17	5	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricians, maintenance 5/a	94	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	12	16	9	16	2	9	6	3	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class A 5/a	174	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	9	28	19	39	10	10	13	-	29	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class B 5/a	145	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	11	8	48	32	6	6	13	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class C 5/a	33	1.29	-	-	-	3	-	9	4	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 5/a	275	1.16	34	20	21	12	71	39	38	15	21	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 6/: Total	1,844	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	27	93	187	305	170	189	138	99	222	151	52	49	22	49	20	17	12	9	26	
Time	1,344	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	67	141	280	147	154	108	61	189	112	18	18	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	500	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	26	46	25	23	35	30	38	33	39	34	31	14	24	20	17	12	9	26	
Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total	225	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	53	33	29	14	35	11	6	2	1	2	1	2	3	5	1	3	9	
Time	165	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	49	31	28	11	28	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	60	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	1	3	7	6	5	2	1	2	1	2	3	5	1	3	9	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple- spindle, class A 5/a	40	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	-	16	2	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class A 5/a	361	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30	31	71	52	42	30	15	24	25	9	8	5	6	2	-	3	1	3	
Grinding-machine operators, class A: Total	195	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	15	14	14	19	13	15	43	12	15	9	3	4	1	4	1	1	1	
Time	134	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	14	12	17	7	9	40	4	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	61	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	6	3	8	13	2	3	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	
Milling-machine operators, class A: Total	222	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	5	14	51	16	28	12	7	5	46	11	3	4	3	1	2	-	1	2	
Time	172	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	8	43	13	23	12	5	3	43	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	50	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	6	3	3	5	-	2	2	3	7	-	2	3	1	2	-	1	2	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A: Total	82	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	6	5	6	7	16	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	-	7	
Time	48	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	11	4	3	4	5	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	34	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	-	7	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A: Total	352	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	52	61	24	60	11	14	40	40	2	6	1	1	7	2	4	2	3	
Time	263	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	46	58	20	49	7	10	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	89	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	3	4	11	4	4	10	10	2	6	1	1	7	2	4	2	3	
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 6/: Total	1,213	1.54	-	-	-	4	6	6	39	100	115	174	166	106	103	117	27	36	51	26	27	34	27	32	12	5	-	-	
Time	769	1.45	-	-	-	3	6	4	30	80	96	141	132	83	73	101	5	12	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	444	1.70	-	-	-	1	-	2	9	20	19	33	34	23	30	16	22	24	51	24	26	34	27	32	12	5	-	-	
Drill-press operators, radial, class B: Total	94	1.43	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	9	6	34	14	6	15	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	71	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	3	29	11	4	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	23	1.45	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	3	5	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple- spindle, class B: Total	108	1.40	-	-	-	3	6	3	13	22	17	16	6	7	3	1	1	4	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	76	1.32	-	-	-	3	6	3	11	21	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	32	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	4	7	3	1	1	4	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class B: Total	164	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	24	27	24	27	16	22	1	5	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	136	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	22	20	20	26	13	22	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	28	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	4	1	1	3	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class B 5/b	180	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	9	19	12	7	11	21	6	2	7	7	8	16	16	23	2	4	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class B: Total	185	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	24	26	40	14	17	37	3	3	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	156	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	23	23	32	11	14	35	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	29	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	8	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over	
<u>Machinery 4/ - Continued</u>																														
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 6/: - Continued		\$																												
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B 5/b	49	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	10	4	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B: Total	275	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	36	10	36	40	23	25	16	9	7	33	7	4	8	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Time	134	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	5	27	29	21	11	10	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	141	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	5	9	11	7	14	6	9	7	33	7	4	8	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 6/: Total	524	1.27	1	14	13	47	60	93	109	65	39	34	22	1	8	10	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	460	1.26	-	14	13	46	54	83	95	56	35	32	18	-	4	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	64	1.36	1	-	-	1	6	10	14	9	4	2	4	1	4	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, radial, class C 5/b	47	1.36	1	1	1	3	6	5	7	3	-	6	3	-	3	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 5/a	71	1.19	-	-	2	9	17	26	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class C 5/a	86	1.30	-	1	2	13	2	5	13	10	16	19	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class C 5/a	56	1.27	-	-	-	1	6	16	12	10	8	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class C 5/a	92	1.29	-	-	2	3	10	15	17	23	5	3	16	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class C 5/a	8	1.24	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C 5/a	73	1.25	-	-	3	7	9	8	23	12	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 5/a	210	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	6	12	23	57	21	12	4	20	13	10	7	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, production 5/a	52	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	2	20	1	5	2	2	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 5/a	107	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	13	13	16	16	26	1	15	-	1	
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops)	107	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	4	17	5	24	7	31	7	3	-	-	-	-	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 5/a	257	1.21	2	11	29	9	89	21	27	51	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Welders, hand, class A 5/a	183	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	26	41	30	1	28	21	5	1	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Welders, hand, class B 5/a	102	1.38	2	-	2	4	-	4	13	21	23	12	2	4	-	4	2	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>Machine-Tool Accessories</u>																														
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 5/a	8	1.02	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/a, 6/ ..	110	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	9	6	11	11	5	15	3	2	6	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class A 5/a	24	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	3	-	3	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class A 5/a	6	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/a, 6/ ..	51	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	9	10	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class B 5/a	10	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class B 5/a	16	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/a	40	1.29	-	-	1	-	6	5	12	6	2	3	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, production 5/a	29	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 5/a	107	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	13	13	16	16	26	1	15	-	1	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers (except for one large machine tool firm for which data were not available) engaged in the manufacture of nonelectrical machinery (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers were also included. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Includes machine-tool accessory (Group 3543) establishments for which separate data are also presented.

5/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

6/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-40: *Railroads* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																		
			\$1.10 and under	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00
			1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05
Carpenters, maintenance	162	\$1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	52	16	55	2	28	6
Electricians, maintenance	195	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	1
Helpers, trades, maintenance	741	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	80	650	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners	384	1.48	1	-	-	-	-	2	82	67	229	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	404	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	396	8
Mechanics, maintenance	372	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326	-	46	-
Painters, maintenance	48	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	9	-	23	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	135	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	6
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	582	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	164	234	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	102	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	98	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 50 workers in the railroad industry (Group 40) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-5452: *Milk Dealers* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—												
			Under \$1.65	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20
			1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25
Filling-machine tenders	51	\$1.65	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	30	1.84	-	1	-	18	3	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	2
Order fillers	23	1.65	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pasteurizers	20	1.78	-	10	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-
Refrigerator men	29	1.65	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary men	19	1.65	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, bottle, machine	16	1.65	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, can, machine	15	1.65	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Occupation	Number of workers	Average weekly earnings 4/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—					
			\$55.00 and under	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00
			60.00	65.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00
Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail 5/	462	\$70.00	24	125	96	124	27	52
Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale 5/ ...	108	70.50	-	-	56	43	9	14

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the distribution of dairy products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All occupations were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Straight-time earnings (includes commission earnings).

5/ Routemen normally work 5 days during each 6-day cycle.

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Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$27.50 and under 30.00	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00 and over			
<u>Men</u>																													
Clerks, general	10	37.5	\$ 70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	1		
Section heads	33	34.5	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	3	1	1	3	-	4	4	3	3	3	3	1		
Underwriters	46	36.0	74.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	5	-	12	4	4	1			
<u>Women</u>																													
Assemblers	23	36.0	37.50	-	2	4	7	1	7	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, accounting	100	35.5	43.00	-	-	2	13	20	19	7	17	9	5	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, correspondence, class A	12	37.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class B	217	36.0	34.00	8	59	51	67	26	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, underwriter	55	35.5	42.00	-	-	-	5	16	11	4	16	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Key-punch operators	45	36.0	41.00	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	7	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Premium acceptors	30	36.0	38.50	-	-	4	9	6	7	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Section heads	126	36.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	24	9	8	15	21	14	4	6	7	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, general	107	35.5	45.50	-	-	-	-	3	30	21	12	16	12	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tabulating-machine operators	50	35.5	40.50	-	9	5	5	3	3	9	8	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class A	42	35.5	44.00	-	4	6	2	-	5	4	8	5	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class B	300	36.0	37.00	-	12	68	58	109	43	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers in the insurance industry (Group 63) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

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C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

April 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$2.900	40
Carpenters	2.475	40
Electricians	2.700	40
Painters	2.310	40
Plasterers	2.750	40
Plumbers	2.640	40
Building laborers	1.650	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Foremen or first bakers	\$1.710	40
Ovenmen, mixers	1.628	40
Bench hands	1.565	40
Crackers and cookies:		
Head mixers, cutting-machine operators	1.580	40
Reel-oven operators	1.520	40
Machine set-up captains, peelers	1.490	40
Upright and brake roller men, mixers (baking and icing), band ovenmen	1.470	40
Assistant cutting-machine operators, marshmallow depositor operators, receiv- ing clerks, truck shipping clerks, assistant reel-oven operators, inspect- ors, checker captains	1.430	40
Assistant mixers, order checkers, spray- machine operators, auto-brake operators	1.350	40
Small power truck operators, repairmen, marshmallow beaters, order fillers, flour dumpers, warehouse storekeepers ...	1.310	40
Syrup mixers, enrober helpers, grinding mill operators, slotting-machine operators, order chasers, car packers, cheese and fig grinders, spray-machine cleaners, shortening weighers	1.270	40
Women employees:		
Inspectors, box tapers, oven tenders, packers, ingredient weighers, machine operators (class A)	1.130	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Crackers and cookies: - Continued		
Women employees: - Continued		
Machine operators (class B), breakers, (stackers) variable scalers, dump fillers, bundlers, magazine feeders, machine stock clerks, nesting makers	\$1.080	40
Carton weighers, general helpers, supply girls, carton handlers and assemblers, machine helpers and machine operators (class C), scrap pickers	1.030	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bottlers	\$69.05	40
Brewers	71.64	40
Laborers	60.60	40
Warehousemen	64.75	40

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.265	37 1/2
Bookbinders	2.220	37 1/2
Compositors, hand	2.573	37 1/2
Electrotypers	2.493	37 1/2
Machine operators	2.573	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.573	37 1/2
Machine tenders:		
1 or 2 machines	2.680	37 1/2
4 or 5 machines	2.733	37 1/2

Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Mailers	\$2.412	37 1/2
Photoengravers	2.667	37 1/2
Press assistant and feeders:		
Cylinder press feeders; cylinder press assistants, two-color over 54 inches; helpers and automatic tenders	1.833	37 1/2
Rotary press - First assistants	2.093	37 1/2
Rotary press - Second assistants	1.940	37 1/2
Pressmen:		
Cylinder presses:		
1 or 2 single-color, any make, more than 19 x 25 inches; 1 single- color, 65 inches or over; 1 2- color flat-bed, over 25 x 38 inches, any size or make	2.310	37 1/2
2 cylinders, up to 19 x 25 inches ...	2.163	37 1/2
1 cylinder, Kelly or Miehle High- Speed up to 19 x 25 inches	1.913	37 1/2
2 Miehle or Kidder job or 3 envelope	1.993	37 1/2
Platen presses:		
1 or 2 presses	1.913	37 1/2
3 presses	1.960	37 1/2
4 presses	1.987	37 1/2
5 presses	2.020	37 1/2
Web and rotary presses:		
1 web, single or double sheet-fed, single or double-roll	2.403	37 1/2
1 3- or 4-color rotary, any make, roll- or hand-fed	2.443	37 1/2
More than 4-color, rotary, roll- or hand-fed	2.610	37 1/2
Stereotypers	2.507	37 1/2
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work	2.666	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Machine operators - day work	2.666	37 1/2
Machine operators - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - day work ...	2.666	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Mailers - day work	2.333	37 1/2
Mailers - night work	2.467	37 1/2
Photoengravers - day work	2.853	37 1/2
Photoengravers - night work	2.987	37 1/2

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Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Newspapers: - Continued		
Pressmen, web presses - day work	\$2.593	37 1/2
Pressmen, web presses - night work	2.727	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - day work	2.727	37 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - night work	2.860	37 1/2
Stereotypers - day work	2.586	37 1/2
Stereotypers - night work	2.720	37 1/2

Table C-41: *Local Transit
Operating Employees*

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
1-man cars and busses:		
After 1 year	\$1.680	40

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers
and Helpers*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Air reduction	\$1.550	40
Helpers	1.400	40
Bakery:		
Cracker	1.545	48
Yeast:		
Agreement A:		
First 3 months	1.238	48
Second 3 months	1.358	48
After 6 months	1.502	48
Agreement B:		
First 3 months	1.154	48
Second 3 months	1.274	48
After 6 months	1.418	48

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers
and Helpers - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Beer:		
Keg	\$1.777	40
Helpers:		
Bottle	1.726	40
Keg	1.726	40
Coal and excavating:		
4-wheel trucks	1.600	48
6-wheel trucks	1.700	48
Heavy machinery	1.800	48
Helpers	1.600	48
Commission house:		
First 30 days	1.390	40
After 30 days	1.490	40
Department store:		
Furniture and pick-up	1.560	40
Helpers	1.420	40
Package	1.560	40
Factory - Trailmobile:		
Drivers, bottom	1.520	40
Drivers, top	1.670	40
Film	1.520	40
Helpers	1.450	40
Fish and frozen food:		
First 30 days	1.325	40
After 30 days	1.425	40
Freight - General:		
Local cartage	1.520	48
Helpers	1.450	48
Specialty trucks	1.550	40
Helpers	1.480	40
Furniture	1.322	45
Helpers	1.235	45
Grocery	1.470	48
Double bottom	1.640	48
Semitruck	1.520	48
Helpers	1.380	48
Ice	1.490	48
Helpers	1.490	48
Laundry:		
Dry cleaning:		
Interstore drivers	1.375	48
Helpers (carpet)	1.010	48
Towel	1.401	42 1/2
Meat - Packinghouse	1.610	45
Milk	1.350	40
Truck with trailer	1.390	40
Moving - Furniture:		
Local	1.540	45

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers
and Helpers - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Moving - Furniture: - Continued		
Helpers	\$1.430	45
Newspaper:		
1 ton and under	1.884	38 3/4
1 1/2 tons	1.910	38 3/4
2 tons	1.935	38 3/4
3 tons	1.961	38 3/4
4 and 5 tons	2.020	38 3/4
Helpers:		
3 tons and under	1.804	38 3/4
Over 3 tons	1.830	38 3/4
Oil - Local drivers:		
First 30 days	1.595	40
After 30 days	1.760	40
Railway express	1.720	40
Soft drink and mineral water:		
6-wheel trucks	1.600	40
Route helpers	1.000	40

Table C-542: *Meat Cutters*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Journeyman meat cutters	\$1.556	45
Apprentices:		
Starting rate .....	.860	45
After 6 months .....	.920	45
After 1 year .....	.990	45
After 18 months	1.060	45
After 2 years	1.110	45
After 2 1/2 years	1.230	45
Female meat cutters:		
Starting rate .....	.860	45
After 6 months .....	.920	45
After 1 year .....	.990	45
After 18 months	1.060	45
After 2 years	1.110	45
After 2 1/2 years	1.230	45

Table C-58: *Restaurants*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Agreement A:		
Bartenders	\$54.00	40
Culinary - Class A houses:		
Chefs	93.55	40
Cooks	59.40	40
Assistants	45.35	40
Helpers	34.55	40
Pastry chefs	76.25	40
Pastry cooks	59.40	40
Short order cooks	45.35	40
Miscellaneous:		
Counter men or women	45.90	40
Dishwashers	29.75	40
Floor managers	54.00	40
Meat carvers	48.60	40
Pantry men or women	45.90	40
Porters	30.80	40
Pot washers	31.30	40
Steam-table men	45.90	40
Waitresses:		
Bus girls	25.00	40
Waitresses (regular)	21.00	40
Waiters:		
Bus boys	25.00	40
Head waiters	48.75	40
Waiter captains	47.55	40
Waiters (steady)	21.50	40
Agreement B:		
Bartenders:		
Beer	48.00	40
Regular	53.60	40
Service	58.60	40
Culinary:		
Assistant cooks	45.00	40
Chefs	92.80	40
Cooks	58.80	40
Helpers	34.20	40
Lunch or dinner cooks	45.00	40
Pastry chefs	75.60	40
Pastry cooks	58.80	40
Pastry cooks (female)	45.00	40
Pastry cooks' helpers	34.20	40
Short order cooks	45.00	40
Miscellaneous:		
Blockmen	45.40	40
Counter men	45.40	40
Griddle men	45.40	40
Meat carvers	48.00	40
Miscellaneous workers	29.00	40
Pantry girls	34.60	40
Steam-table men	45.40	40

Table C-58: *Restaurants - Continued*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Agreement B: - Continued		
Waitresses:		
Bus girls	\$22.40	40
Head waitresses, checkers, cashiers or hostesses	37.40	40
Waitresses	19.60	40
Waiters:		
Bus boys	22.40	40
Head waiters	48.00	40
Waiter captains	47.00	40
Waiters	21.60	40

Table C-7011: *Hotels*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bartenders:		
Public	\$1.410	40
Service	1.555	40
Bar boys .....	.790	40
Culinary:		
Chefs:		
Main kitchen, coffee shop and pastry ...	(1/)	(1/)
Assistants, main kitchen	1.995	40
Cooks	1.555	40
Assistants	1.175	40
Breakfast	1.360	40
Cafeteria	1.310	40
Assistants	1.125	40
Helpers .....	.905	40
Short order	1.175	40
Vegetable .....	.980	40
Extra .....	.905	40
Helpers .....	.980	40
Coffee makers .....	.980	40
Counter men	1.215	40
Miscellaneous kitchen workers .....	.800	40
Pantry girls (head)	1.010	40
Pantry girls .....	.930	40
Pie bakers, ice cream makers	1.555	40
Silver cleaners (head) .....	.860	40
Stewards (assistant) .....	.860	40
Vegetable cleaners .....	.860	40

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-7011: *Hotels - Continued*

February 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Laundry:		
Cleaners	\$0.905	40
Heads	1.010	40
Laundry workers .....	.815	40
Press operators .....	.860	40
Seamsters .....	.870	40
Slipcover cutters	1.265	40
Tumbler operators .....	.885	40
Upholsterers	1.480	40
Starting	1.130	40
Valet pressers	1.330	40
Washmen	1.150	40
Wringer operators .....	.945	40
Miscellaneous:		
Bell captains .....	.525	40
Bellmen .....	.410	40
Bellmen (mail) .....	.480	40
Bellmen (night) .....	.510	40
Carrying porters .....	.410	40
Cleaners (male) .....	.900	40
Cleaners (female) .....	.860	40
Cleaners (head)	1.040	40
Doormen .....	.765	40
Elevator operators (male) .....	.995	40
Elevator operators (female) .....	.880	40
Elevator starters (female) .....	.995	40
Firemen, oilers	1.835	40
Housemen .....	.900	40
Inspectresses .....	.890	40
Linen room workers .....	.860	40
Lobby porters .....	.900	40
Maids .....	.860	40
Maintenance men	1.835	40
Helpers	1.495	40
Messengers (package) .....	.525	40
Parlor maids .....	.860	40
Polishers (head)	1.155	40
Seamstresses .....	.860	40
Valet runners .....	.410	40
Window cleaners	1.365	40
Waitresses:		
Bus girls .....	.625	40
Waitresses .....	.525	40
Waiters:		
Bus men .....	.625	40
Waiter captains	1.250	40
Waiters580	40

1/ Scale of \$115.00 per week. Hours per week not limited.

D: Entrance Rates

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Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* ^{1/}

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -								
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing				Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 3/	Services
		Durable goods		Nondurable goods					
		Establishments with -							
		21-250 workers	251 or more workers	21-250 workers	251 or more workers				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
60 or under	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		4.4
Over 60 and under 65 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		1.7
65 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		2.5
Over 65 and under 70 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		7.7
75	14.9	11.0	2.0	29.0	28.0	17.2	12.1		15.7
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		2.3
80	4.9	1.6	-	7.3	3.6	-	4.7		36.0
Over 80 and under 85	2.9	-	4.3	.4	3.7	-	2.6		-
85	5.3	12.0	4.6	12.2	-	3.7	1.6		.2
Over 85 and under 90	2.9	4.4	-	-	-	23.8	9.6		-
90	3.1	10.3	-	2.8	2.9	-	6.4		-
Over 90 and under 95	1.0	3.7	1.1	-	-	-	-		-
95	1.0	-	2.4	3.1	-	-	-		-
Over 95 and under 100	2.2	8.1	-	2.2	3.7	-	4.1		.2
100	6.5	18.5	3.2	5.6	6.9	1.4	7.7		7.0
Over 100 and under 105	3.2	-	9.2	3.3	-	-	1.7		-
105 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	3.7	-		-
Over 105 and under 110	1.9	-	5.7	-	-	1.1	-		-
110	1.4	2.9	-	-	2.7	-	1.9		-
Over 110 and under 115	6.6	1.0	21.1	-	-	-	-		-
115	2.3	6.7	-	-	7.8	-	-		-
Over 115 and under 120	4.1	1.5	9.5	-	2.7	-	9.2		-
120 .....	.2	-	-	2.4	-	-	-		-
Over 120 and under 125	5.9	1.8	14.7	3.7	3.3	-	4.4		-
125	1.5	-	-	-	5.7	6.4	-		-
Over 125 and under 130	5.2	-	12.4	4.4	5.3	-	-		-
130 .....	.7	-	-	-	4.2	-	-		-
Over 130 and under 135	1.6	4.9	-	7.1	-	-	3.7		-
135 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.6		-
Over 140 and under 145	1.3	-	-	-	-	15.0	2.3		-
145 .....	.8	-	-	-	4.6	-	-		-
Over 145 and under 150	1.7	-	3.8	-	-	6.0	-		-
150 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	2.7	-		-
155 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
160 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	3.2	-		-
165 and over .....	.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-		-
Establishments with no established minimum	12.0	11.6	6.0	16.5	13.7	15.8	25.4		22.3

^{1/} Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.

^{2/} Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

^{3/} Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

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E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -										
	All manufacturing industries 1/						Machinery industries 2/	Machine-tool accessories 3/	Stamped and pressed metal products		
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods						
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	10.8	4.5	10.3	4.8	11.6	3.9	9.5	0.2	8.8	15.5	1.0
Receiving shift differential	10.8	4.5	10.3	4.8	11.6	3.9	9.5	0.2	8.8	15.5	1.0
Uniform cents (per hour)	8.1	3.5	6.1	3.2	11.2	3.8	3.8	.1	1.8	11.6	-
2 1/2 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 cents .....	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 cents .....	.7	-	.9	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents	1.9	.3	.5	.1	4.5	.5	-	-	-	9.8	-
6 cents .....	.3	.7	-	.9	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-
7 cents	1.2	.1	1.7	.1	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-
7 1/2 cents	-	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
8 cents	1.2	.2	1.7	-	.2	.4	1.2	-	-	-	-
10 cents	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	.7	2.6	.1	1.8	1.8	-
11 cents	(4/)	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 cents .....	.3	.1	-	-	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-
12 1/2 cents	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
13 1/3 cents	(4/)	-	-	-	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 cents .....	.1	(4/)	-	(4/)	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 2/3 cents .....	.7	.3	-	-	1.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Uniform percentage	2.7	1.0	4.2	1.6	.4	.1	5.7	.1	7.0	3.9	1.0
5 percent .....	.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent	2.3	1.0	3.7	1.6	-	.1	3.0	.1	7.0	3.9	1.0
15 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
20 percent .....	.3	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Excludes data for industries other than those shown separately.

^{2/} Includes machine-tool accessory establishments for which data are presented separately. Excludes one large manufacturer of machine tools for which data were not available.

^{3/} No workers employed on 3d or other shift.

4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS ^{1/} EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade ^{2/}	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{3/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade ^{2/}	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Under 35 hours	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 hours	5.0	1.8	0.3	3.8	-	8.2	-	16.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours	1.3	.5	-	1.2	0.5	-	-	4.2	2.5	0.6	0.5	-	1.4	-	-	-	4.4
37½ hours	10.0	9.1	3.0	17.6	4.0	.7	-	20.1	7.8	1.4	1.9	-	5.1	-	-	-	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	3.1	.1	.1	-	.2	1.9	-	13.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 hours	63.7	70.2	65.2	76.7	91.0	73.9	-	26.2	79.5	71.0	75.5	68.7	87.1	68.6	62.7	-	84.5
Over 40 and under 44 hours	1.6	1.5	2.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	.6	.7	-	.9	-	-
44 hours	2.8	1.6	2.7	.2	3.5	7.1	-	-	4.1	2.2	.4	.6	-	-	7.2	-	6.1
Over 44 and under 48 hours	1.4	1.2	1.8	.5	-	8.2	-	-	1.1	5.3	2.6	3.6	.9	8.5	12.1	-	.5
48 hours	7.5	14.0	24.3	-	.2	-	-	.8	2.8	9.6	7.3	8.7	4.8	12.7	2.2	-	4.5
49½ hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	.9	-	-	-	-	-
50 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	7.5	12.1	-	9.1	-	-	-
51 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	6.4	-	-
54 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
56 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57½ hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	3.2	-	-	-	-	-
58 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
60 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	1.1	6.1	-	-

1/ Data relate to women workers.

2/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

3/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade ^{1/}	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{2/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade ^{1/}	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	99.0	98.6	98.2	99.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	97.3	85.3	93.2	92.7	94.1	71.0	93.6		44.6
1 day	(3/)	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-
2 days	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.8	-	2.1	-	-	-	7.7
2½ days	(3/)	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	1.4	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	-	5.6
4 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
5 days	1.3	2.0	3.0	.4	.6	-	-	-	-	1.1	.6	-	1.7	3.2	-	-	7.4
6 days	75.3	86.1	95.1	71.8	21.1	94.7	-	50.1	89.7	73.2	83.6	90.5	72.3	25.5	88.7	-	23.9
6½ days	7.0	4.8	-	12.2	-	1.0	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 days	7.2	.8	-	2.2	78.1	1.6	-	-	-	4.5	1.4	-	-	42.3	3.3	-	-
7½ days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 days	4.2	4.8	-	12.4	-	2.7	-	5.5	6.8	3.5	4.8	-	12.7	-	1.6	-	-
9 days	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 days	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.0	-	-		-	2.7	14.7	6.8	7.3	5.9	29.0	6.4		55.4

1/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

2/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services	All industries 2/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.5	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0		100.0	99.1	96.6	98.2	97.7	99.0	95.4	93.6		93.9
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.7	1.0	-	2.5	-	-		-
1 week	38.0	43.3	51.8	30.1	34.4	32.0		20.6	53.1	78.8	83.4	88.6	74.9	69.5	47.6		84.2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-		-	.5	3.0	4.1	6.5	-	-	-		.5
2 weeks	60.3	54.1	47.6	64.2	65.0	68.0		79.4	45.5	14.0	9.7	2.6	21.6	25.9	46.0		7.8
3 weeks	1.2	2.2	-	5.7	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		1.4
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.5	.4	.6	-	.6	-		-	.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.0	4.6	6.4		6.1
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0		100.0	99.1	97.9	99.2	98.9	99.6	96.8	93.6		93.9
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.7	1.0	-	2.5	-	-		-
1 week	10.6	14.5	10.0	21.6	7.9	15.1		-	8.0	57.4	65.1	68.2	59.8	45.6	24.9		38.5
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	6.5	12.2	20.0	-	-	-		-	-	11.4	15.7	22.6	4.4	1.4	-		-
2 weeks	81.4	70.6	69.7	71.9	91.5	84.9		100.0	91.1	28.3	17.4	8.1	32.9	49.8	68.7		54.0
3 weeks	1.3	2.5	-	6.5	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		1.4
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.2	.2	.3	-	.6	-		-	.9	2.1	.8	1.1	.4	3.2	6.4		6.1
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0		100.0	99.4	98.4	99.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	93.6		97.2
1 week	2.1	2.0	.9	3.7	1.1	8.4		-	.2	8.1	8.7	1.5	20.7	4.5	10.7		4.9
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.2	.4	.7	-	-	-		-	-	1.2	1.7	2.7	-	-	-		-
2 weeks	94.4	93.8	98.1	86.9	98.3	91.6		93.3	99.2	83.2	82.4	88.2	72.7	80.2	82.9		90.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1.1	1.1	-	2.9	-	-		2.9	-	4.9	5.1	6.5	2.8	15.3	-		-
3 weeks	2.0	2.5	-	6.5	-	-		3.8	-	1.0	1.3	-	3.4	-	-		1.4
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.2	.2	.3	-	.6	-		-	.6	1.6	.8	1.1	.4	-	6.4		2.8
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0		100.0	99.4	98.4	99.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	93.6		97.2
1 week	1.7	2.0	.9	3.7	1.1	3.7		-	.2	7.9	8.5	1.5	20.0	4.5	9.2		4.9
2 weeks	77.0	76.5	86.0	61.7	62.7	83.5		72.6	93.5	66.8	64.9	74.7	48.6	48.5	73.3		90.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	1.0	1.1	1.8	-	2.9	-		-
3 weeks	20.4	21.3	12.8	34.6	35.6	12.8		23.6	5.7	22.0	23.8	19.5	31.0	42.7	11.1		1.4
Over 3 weeks .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-		3.8	-	.7	.9	1.4	-	1.4	-		-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.2	.2	.3	-	.6	-		-	.6	1.6	.8	1.1	.4	-	6.4		2.8

1/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

2/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services	All industries 2/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	28.6	27.5	38.9	9.8	4.7	35.4		42.8	8.1	3.9	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	20.0		4.1
2 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	8.8		-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	4.9		-
5 days	11.2	9.6	14.9	1.3	4.3	11.4		18.9	-	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	-	4.6		-
6 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-		.7	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-		-
7 days .....	.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
10 days	11.3	12.4	15.0	8.5	.4	12.0		13.3	8.1	1.2	-	-	-	1.3	10.0		4.1
12 days	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.2		9.9	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	.5		-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		-
60 days	2.0	3.7	6.1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	71.4	72.5	61.1	90.2	95.3	64.6		57.2	91.9	96.1	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.7	80.0		95.9
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	28.6	27.5	38.9	9.8	4.7	35.4		42.8	8.1	3.9	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	20.0		4.1
5 days	10.8	7.3	11.2	1.3	4.3	20.2		18.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	9.5		-
6 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-		.7	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-		-
7 days .....	.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
10 days	9.5	14.2	18.7	7.3	.4	6.6		1.5	8.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	2.1		4.1
12 days	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.2		9.9	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	.5		-
15 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	4.0		-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	4.7		-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		-
20 days	2.3	-	-	-	-	1.4		11.8	-	.2	-	-	-	-	3.2		-
22 days .....	.3	.5	-	1.2	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
60 days	2.0	3.7	6.1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	71.4	72.5	61.1	90.2	95.3	64.6		57.2	91.9	96.1	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.7	80.0		95.9

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions) - Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—								PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—								
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Finance**	Services	All industries 2/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade 1/	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	28.6	27.5	38.9	9.8	4.7	35.4		42.8	8.3	3.9	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	20.0		4.1
5 days	10.8	7.3	11.2	1.3	4.3	20.2		18.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	9.5		-
6 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-		.7	.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-		-
10 days	8.8	13.0	16.8	7.3	.4	5.3		1.5	8.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	1.1		4.1
12 days	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.2		9.9	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	.5		-
15 days .....	.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		-
20 days .....	.9	1.2	1.9	-	-	4.0		-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	4.7		-
30 days	2.2	-	-	-	-	-		11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
40 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	2.7		-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	4.2		-
58 days .....	.3	.5	-	1.2	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Over 58 days	2.0	3.7	6.1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	71.4	72.5	61.1	90.2	95.3	64.6		57.2	91.7	96.1	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.7	80.0		95.9
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	30.5	27.5	38.9	9.8	27.3	35.4		42.8	8.3	5.0	1.0	1.6	-	16.2	20.0		4.1
5 days	10.8	7.3	11.2	1.3	4.3	20.2		18.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	9.5		-
6 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-		.7	.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-		-
7 days	1.9	-	-	-	22.6	-		-	-	1.2	-	-	-	14.9	-		-
10 days	8.8	13.0	16.8	7.3	.4	5.3		1.5	8.1	1.5	1.0	1.6	-	1.3	1.1		4.1
12 days	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.2		9.9	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	.5		-
15 days .....	.9	1.8	2.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
18 days	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-		-
20 days .....	.6	1.2	1.9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
25 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	4.0		-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	4.7		-
30 days	2.2	-	-	-	-	-		11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
65 days .....	.3	.5	-	1.2	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
90 days .....	.1	-	-	-	-	1.3		-	-	(3/)	-	-	-	-	1.0		-
Over 90 days	2.1	3.7	6.1	-	-	1.4		-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	3.2		-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	69.5	72.5	61.1	90.2	72.7	64.6		57.2	91.7	95.0	99.0	98.4	100.0	83.8	80.0		95.9

1/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

2/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade <u>1/</u>	Finance**	Services	All industries <u>2/</u>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade <u>1/</u>	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses <u>3/</u>	39.4	31.1	30.0	32.9	15.1	36.6		62.1	46.7	38.7	36.6	30.0	47.6	19.7	50.9		53.2
Christmas or year-end	38.3	30.0	28.4	32.5	15.1	34.2		60.2	46.5	35.4	32.4	25.3	44.1	19.7	49.3		49.9
Profit-sharing	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.8	9.0		.7	.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.0	-	9.2		3.3
Other	2.7	4.1	4.8	3.1	-	2.6		1.2	.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	2.8	-	1.7		1.9
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	60.6	68.9	70.0	67.1	84.9	63.4		37.9	53.3	61.3	63.4	70.0	52.4	80.3	49.1		46.8

1/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

2/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

3/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade <u>1/</u>	Finance**	Services	All industries <u>2/</u>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade <u>1/</u>	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans <u>3/</u>	85.4	90.5	92.1	88.0	91.6	73.1		87.4	76.4	75.5	83.8	85.6	80.8	84.1	59.0		45.4
Life insurance	73.9	82.7	91.6	68.7	64.9	62.3		78.1	39.4	70.4	80.4	84.2	74.2	59.2	53.5		43.6
Health insurance	55.9	60.6	75.9	36.8	87.4	40.1		46.1	48.9	55.9	63.3	68.5	54.7	72.5	31.1		20.3
Hospitalization	57.6	64.0	76.6	44.2	12.7	38.8		79.9	58.9	51.6	63.4	68.7	54.6	24.8	33.1		20.8
Retirement pension	54.4	56.2	52.1	62.6	83.3	47.5		63.5	14.8	35.5	37.7	44.9	25.9	65.1	26.2		20.6
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	14.3	8.8	6.8	12.0	8.4	26.9		12.6	23.6	24.2	15.7	13.6	19.2	15.9	41.0		54.6
Information not available .....	.3	.7	1.1	-	-	-		-	-	.3	.5	.8	-	-	-		-

1/ Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in the data for "all industries."

2/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

3/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Cincinnati, Ohio, February 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix—Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN CINCINNATI, OHIO ^{1/},
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, FEBRUARY 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions	21	1,617	278	226,900	101,300	18,710
Manufacturing	21	695	116	144,500	65,260	9,240
Durable goods 3/	21	342	59	88,000	43,460	5,940
Nondurable goods 4/	21	353	57	56,500	21,800	3,300
Nonmanufacturing	21	922	162	82,400	36,040	9,470
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	21	93	24	17,300	13,250	2,400
Wholesale trade	21	240	39	12,200	2,600	560
Retail trade 5/	21	340	34	30,100	6,100	730
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	101	30	9,600	6,360	4,570
Services 6/	21	148	35	13,200	7,730	1,210
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 7/</u>						
Foundries, nonferrous	8	12	10	614	515	10
Stamped and pressed metal products	21	9	7	1,497	1,391	171
Machinery industries	8/ 21	102	44	24,949	14,195	2,021
Railroads	21	10	9	12,211	10,525	-
Milk dealers	21	19	11	1,389	1,104	111
Insurance carriers	21	22	9	3,838	2,740	2,232

^{1/} The Cincinnati Metropolitan Area (Hamilton County, Ohio, and Campbell and Kenton Counties, Ky.).

^{2/} Total establishment employment.

^{3/} Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

^{4/} Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

^{5/} Although data could not be shown separately for retail trade in the numbered tables due to the omission of department and limited-price variety stores, the remainder of retail trade is appropriately represented in data for all industries combined and for nonmanufacturing.

^{6/} Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

^{7/} Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

^{8/} Machine-tool accessories establishments with 8 or more workers were included.

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Patternmaker (nonferrous foundries)	13	Truck driver (railroads)	16
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Pipe fitter, maintenance	10	Trucker, hand (machinery)	15
Pipe fitter, maintenance (railroads)	16	Trucker, hand (railroads)	16
Plasterer (building construction)	18	Trucker, power	12
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